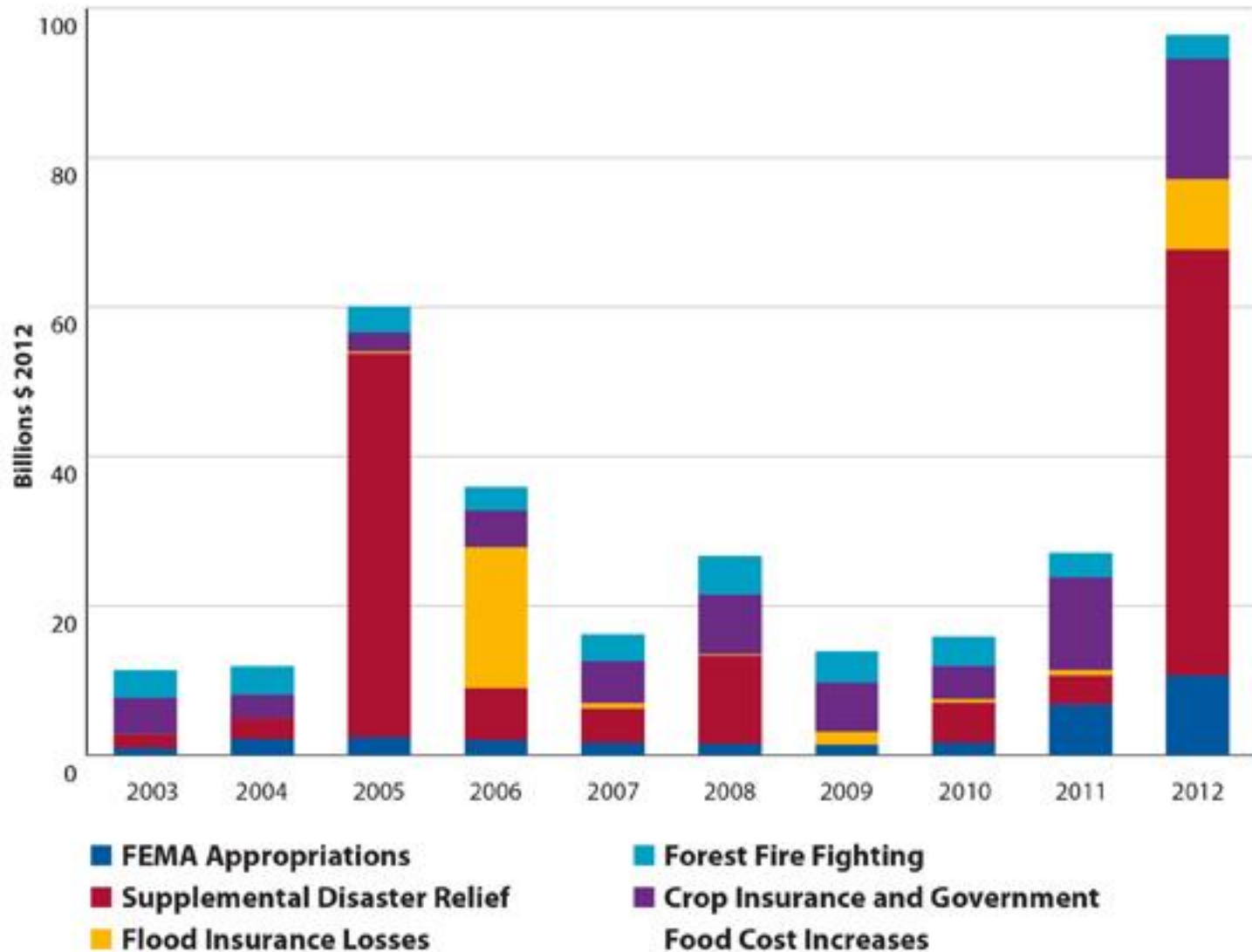
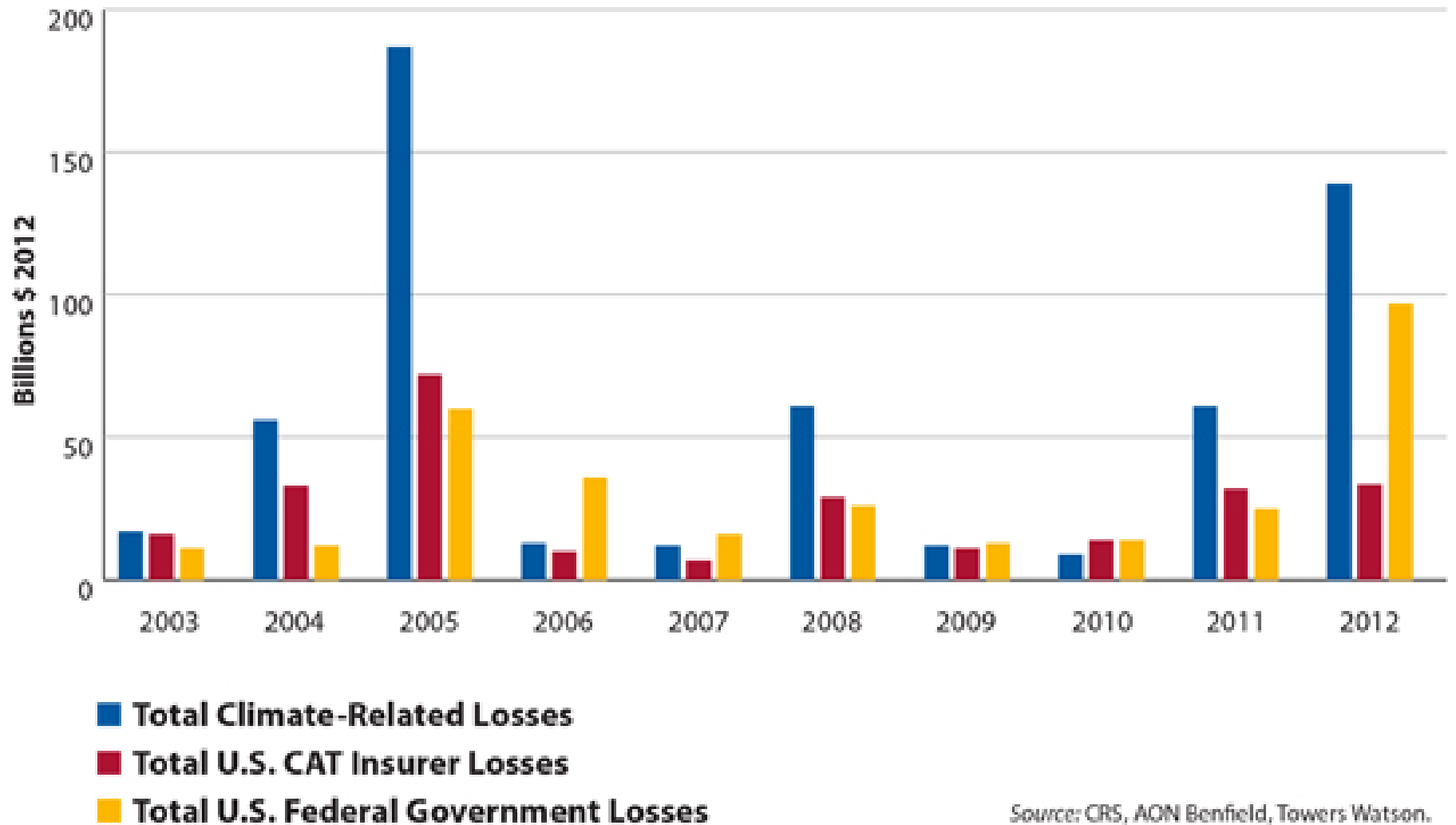


Climate Change Costs of U.S. Federal Government

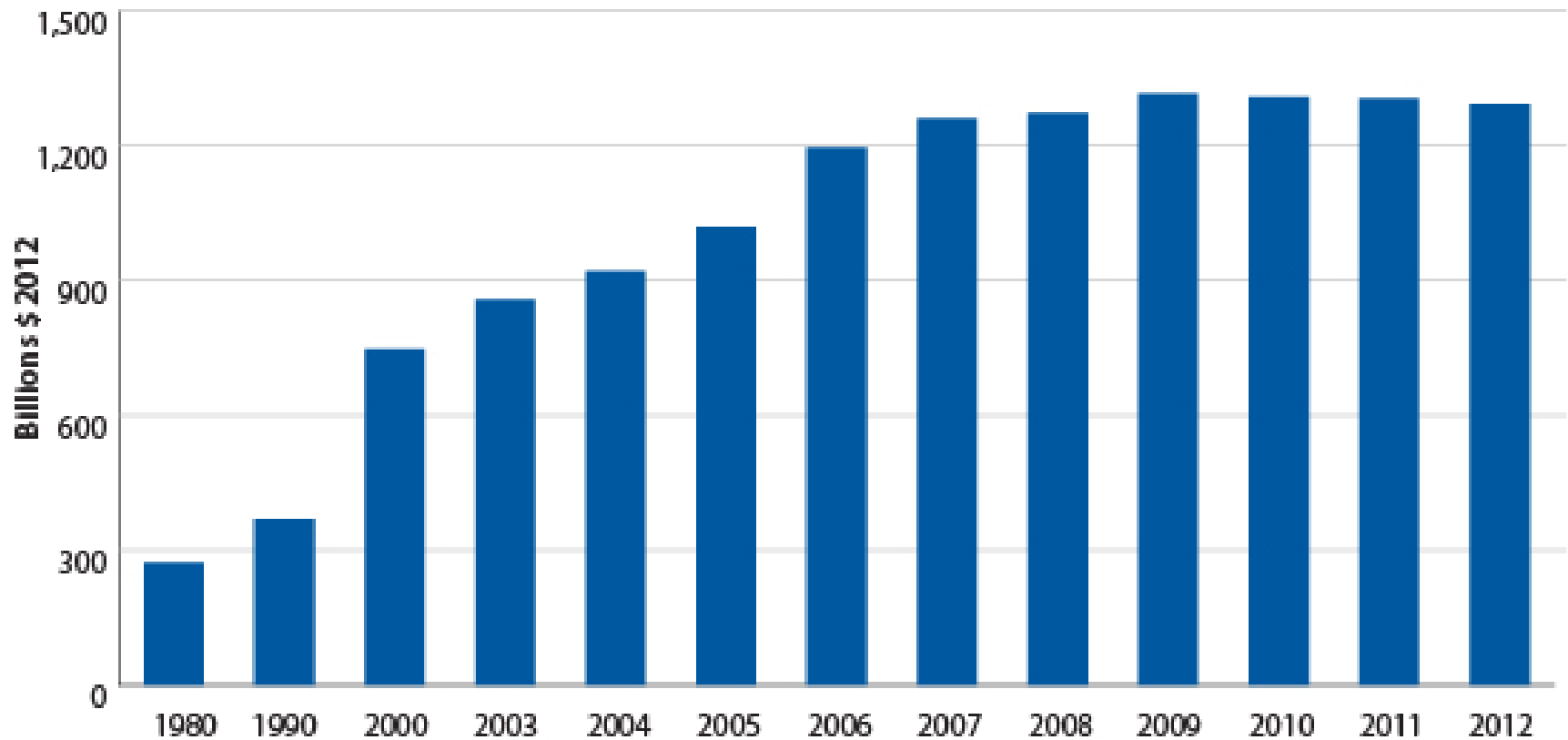


U.S. Climate Disruption Costs



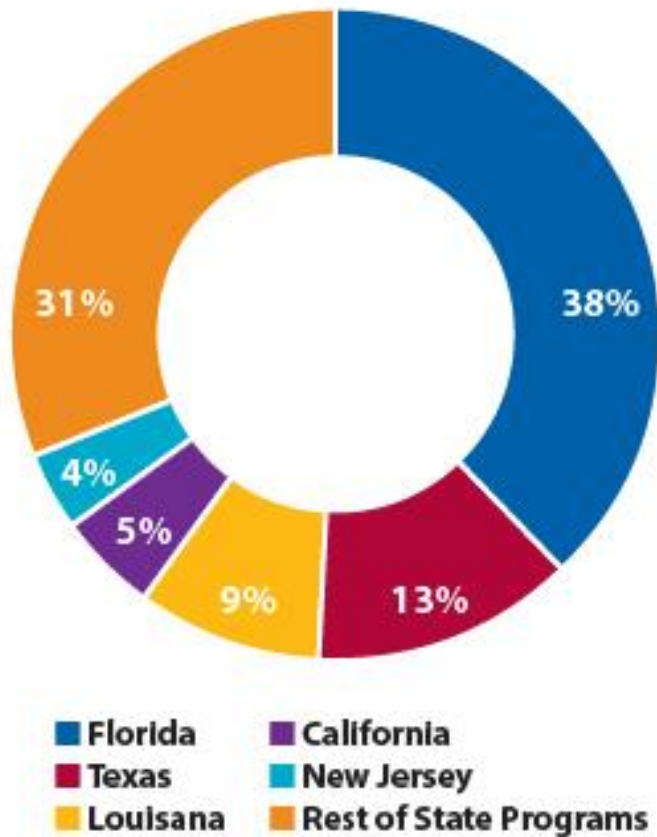
Source: CRS, AON Benfield, Towers Watson.

Total Face Value of Coverage by the National Flood Insurance Program



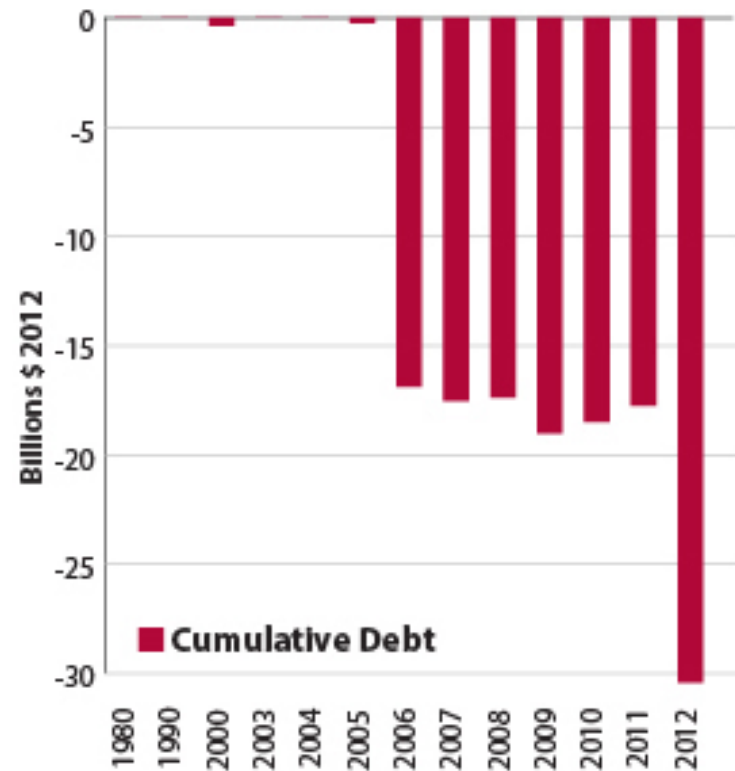
Source: CRS, FEMA.

Percentage of National Flood Insurance Program Policies by State



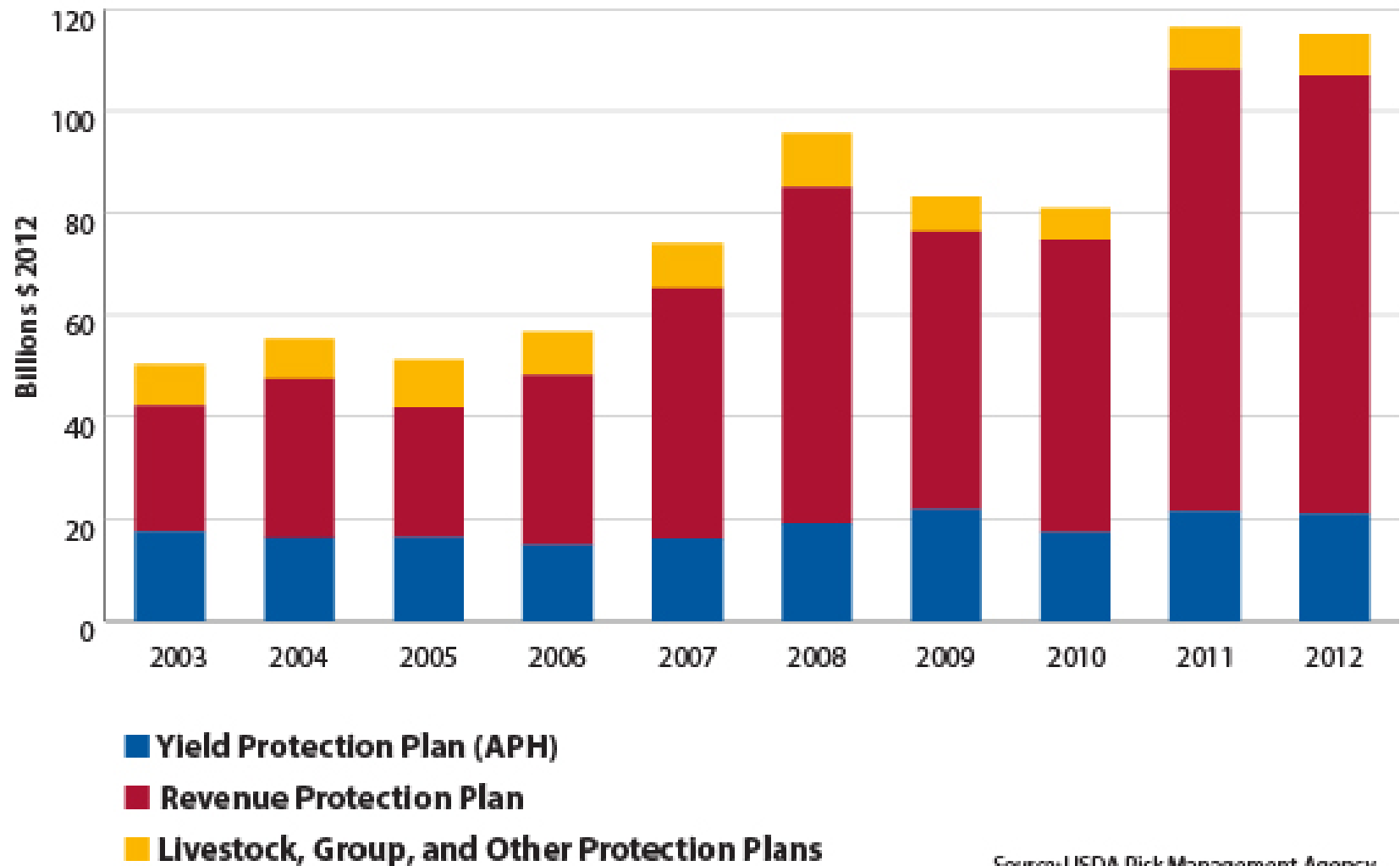
Source: NFIP.

U.S. Treasury Borrowing Under National Flood Insurance Program



Source: CRS (as of Feb. 6, 2013).

Liability of Crop Insurance Plans Sold by the USDA



Source: USDA Risk Management Agency.



LAST YEAR, CLIMATE DISRUPTION COST
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
\$96 BILLION.

TRANSPORTATION

**\$91
BILLION**

EDUCATION

**\$95
BILLION**

CLEANUP FROM
CLIMATE DISRUPTION

**\$96
BILLION**

In 2012, the U.S. spent **\$96 billion** to clean up the disastrous effects of climate disruption. This exceeds federal spending on essential programs like education and transportation.





WHO PAID THE COST OF CLIMATE-RELATED DISASTERS IN 2012?



The insurance industry estimates that 2012 was the second-costliest year in U.S. history for climate-related disasters, with more than \$139 billion in damages. But private insurers only covered about 25% of these costs, leaving the federal government and its public insurance enterprises to pay for the majority of the remaining claims.